

Gladstone School District 115

Code: DBDB
Adopted: 4/08/09
Revised/Readopted: 12/11/19
Orig. Code: DAA

General Fund Balance

The Board recognizes the need to establish a minimum unrestricted fund balance¹ in amount sufficient to:

1. Protect the district from unnecessary borrowing in order to meet cash-flow needs;
2. Provide prudent reserves to meet unexpected emergencies and protect against catastrophic events;
3. Meet the uncertainties of state and federal funding; and
4. Help ensure a district credit rating that would qualify the district for lower interest costs and greater marketability of bonds that may be necessary in the construction and renovation of school facilities.

Consequently, the Board directs the superintendent or designee to manage the currently adopted district budget in such a way to ensure an ending fund cash balance of at least 6 percent of total adopted revenues.

In determining an appropriate unrestricted fund balance, the Board will consider a variety of factors with potential impact on the district's budget including the predictability and volatility of its expenditures²; the availability of resources in other funds as well as the potential drain upon general fund resources from other funds³; liquidity⁴; and designations⁵. Such factors will be reviewed annually.

¹ The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) recommends, at a minimum, that general-purpose governments, regardless of size, maintain an unrestricted fund balance in their general fund of no less than 5 to 15 percent of regular general fund operating revenues, or of no less than one to two months of regular general fund operating expenditures. The Oregon Association of School Business Officials recommends, at a minimum, an unrestricted ending fund balance of no less than 3 to 8 percent of the general fund budget. In general practice, levels of fund balance, typically, are less for larger governments than for smaller governments because of the magnitude of the amounts involved and because the diversification of their revenues and expenditures often results in lower degrees of volatility.

² Higher levels of unrestricted fund balance may be needed if significant revenue sources are subject to unpredictable fluctuations or if operating expenditures are highly volatile.

³ The availability of resources in other funds may reduce the amount of unrestricted fund balance needed in the general fund, just as deficits in other funds may require that a higher level of unrestricted fund balance be maintained in the general fund.

⁴ The disparity between when financial resources actually become available to make payments and the average maturity of related liabilities may require that a higher level of resources be maintained.

⁵ The need to maintain a higher level of unrestricted fund balance to compensate for any portion of unrestricted fund balance already designated for a special purpose.

The director of finance and operations will provide the Board with quarterly cash flow projections. Should the projected ending fund balance fall below the 6% target in any one period, the administration will construct a corrective plan of action to prevent any further erosion of the fund balances including measures to increase balances to target levels and submission of the plan to the Board for action.

END OF POLICY

Legal Reference(s):

[ORS 294.311\(18\)](#)

[ORS 294.398](#)

[ORS 332.107](#)